## APPENDIXES

- A. Legal Provision for Biennial Census of Manufactures.
- B. General Schedule.
- C. Lists of Industries, with Descriptions.

## APPENDIX A

### LEGAL PROVISION FOR BIENNIAL CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

Sec. 17. That the Director of the Census be, and he is hereby, authorized and directed to collect and publish, for every second year after 1927, statistics of manufacturing industries; and the director is hereby authorized to prepare such schedules as in his judgment may be necessary.

Sec. 10. That it shall be the duty of every owner, official, agent, person in charge, or assistant to the person in charge, of any company, business, institution, establishment, religious body, or organization of any nature whatsoever, to answer completely and correctly to the best of his knowledge all questions relating to his respective company, business, institution, establishment, religious body, or other organization, or to records or statistics in his official custody, contained on any census schedule prepared by the Director of the Census under the authority of this act, or of the act to provide for a permanent Census Office, approved March 6, 1902, or of acts amendatory thereof or supplemental thereto; and any person violating the provisions of this section by refusing or willfully neglecting to answer any of said questions shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be fined not exceeding \$500, or imprisoned for a period not exceeding 60 days, or both so fined and imprisoned, and any person violating the provisions of this section by willfully giving answers that are false shall be fined not exceeding \$10,000 or imprisoned for a period not exceeding one year, or both.

SEC. 11. That the information furnished under the provisions of this act shall be used only for the statistical purposes for which it is supplied. No publication shall be made by the Census Office whereby the data furnished by any particular establishment or individual can be identified, nor shall the Director of the Census permit anyone other than the sworn employees of the Census Office to examine the individual reports.

## APPENDIX B

GENERAL SCHEDULE

(SEE GENERAL EXPLANATIONS, SECTION 24, P 6)

## CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1929

[Page 1 of Manufactures General Schedule]

CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT REPORT

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### Form 100

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WASHINGTON

The law makes it obligatory upon every manufacturer to furnish census data. All answers will be held in strict confidence.

# CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES, REQUIRED BY ACT OF CONGRESS APPROVED JUNE 18, 1929

## GENERAL SCHEDULE

Under the law, no one not a sworn employee of the Bureau of the Census will be permitted to examine your report, and no information can or will be given out by the Bureau of the Census to any person outside that Bureau, whether in Government or in private life, which would disclose, exactly or approximately, any of the facts or figures in your report.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS.—Reports are required from all plants. Separate reports are required for plants in different counties and for those in different cities having 10,000 inhabitants or more. A combined report may be made for two or more plants in the same city or in the same county when located in places with fewer than 10,000 inhabitants. Name and location of each plant must be specified. Data for mining and quarrying should be omitted. (See accompanying instructions in regard to transportation and merchandising activities.)

DESCRIPTION OF PLANT.—If this report covers more than one plant, give name and location of each, under "Remarks," page 4. (See "General Instructions," above.)

| a. NAME OF PLANT   | ***************************************   |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| b. Name of owner or operator   |   |  |  |  |
| Is this owner or operator an incorporated concern?   |   |  |  |  |
| LOCATION OF PLANT  | (Yes or No)   |  |  |  |
| c. State d. City, town, or you   | LLAGE   |  |  |  |
| 6. COUNTY  | 0R  |  |  |  |
| g. Post office address if different from location (d)  |   |  |  |  |
| h. Is plant located within boundaries of city, town, or village a township, borough, or other civil division in which the plant is loc   | AS INCORPORATED? If not, name the   |  |  |  |
|  |   |  |  |  |
| i. Is this a new plant which started operations after january 1, j. Indicate by check mark $(\checkmark)$ in proper space whether, since jac   | (Yes or No) (Yes or No) (Yes or No) (Yes or No)                                       |  |  |  |
| NAME; LOCATION; OWNERSHIP; GENERAL NATUR   | LE OF BUSINESS If so, give former name,   |  |  |  |
| location, ownership, or nature of business   |   |  |  |  |
| k. Is this plant a brance or subsidiary of some other concern?   |   |  |  |  |
| such concern   | (1001110)   |  |  |  |
| 2. CHARACTER OF INDUSTRY.—These answers should be as definite as ucts and materials, not broad general classes. Return with the sche ordinarily used by the concern to show the nature of its business.  | edule a card, catalogue, or other printed matter                                      |  |  |  |
| a. Products(Specify chief kinds of goods manufact  | ured or kinds of work done)   |  |  |  |
| b. Materials used(Specify principal kinds of materials or stock, in order of importance)   |   |  |  |  |
| (Specify principal kinds of materials or stock, in order of importance)  3. PERIOD COVERED.—This report should relate preferably to the calendar year 1929; but it may be made to cover the business or fiscal year ending within the period from April 1, 1929, to March 31, 1930. It should, in either case, cover a full year's operations, unless the plant was newly organized or went out of business within the year. |   |  |  |  |
| The fiscal year or period covered by the information given below—  | Began, 192  |  |  |  |
|  | Ended, 19   |  |  |  |
| 4. TIME IN OPERATION AND HOURS OF LABOR:   |   |  |  |  |
| a. NUMBER OF DAYS THE PLANT WAS OPERATED DURING PERIOD COVERS<br>(Give the number of days the plant, or any important part of it, was in operation.)<br>be included. Do not include Sundays and holidays unless the plant was in actual of the plant was in actual of the plant was in actual of the plant.  | Days when shut down for repairs or for other causes should not operation.)            |  |  |  |
| (In answering b, c, and d, give figures based on practice followed dur variations; take note of e.)  | ing the year, without attempting to indicate minor                                    |  |  |  |
| b. Normal number of hours plant was operated: Per day  | ; PER WEEK  |  |  |  |
| c. Normal number of shifts per day   |   |  |  |  |
| d. Normal number of hours per week for the individual wage e   | ARNER   |  |  |  |
| Does this number of hours refer to a 6-day, a 5½-day, or a 5-day c. If during prolonged periods the plant worked part time (part)  | week, or to some other basis (specify)?rt of the normal working days per week or part |  |  |  |
| of the normal hours per day), give reasons and approximate i   |   |  |  |  |
| 8-6846 (OVER)  | 11—3815   |  |  |  |

## [Page 2 of Manufactures General Schedule]

| 5. PERSONS ENGAGED.—Number December 14, 1929, as per pay roll. If representative day, give data for the nearest representative or normal de what date is used. Do not count the same person twice under different he   |  |            | ********************                   |  |
|--|--|------------|--|--|
| be not count the same person twice under dinerent headings.  |  | Male       | FEMALE                                 |  |
| a. Proprietor or firm members (not applicable to incorporated companies  | )  |            | 1 - 1912 - 1914                        |  |
| Salaried employees as follows:  b. Principal officers of corporations. (Do not include directors unless the corporations)  | s holding other  |            |  |  |
| offices on salary)   | VE EMPLOYEES;<br>THEIR TIME TO<br>ER CLERICAL EM-  |            |  |  |
| d. Wage earners.—(Report skilled and unskilled workers of all classes, neers, firemen, watchmen, packers, etc.; also foremen and overseers in who perform work similar to that done by the employees under their st clude pieceworkers employed in the plant covered by this report, but do sons working in other plants or at home on materials furnished by your   | including engi-<br>minor positions<br>ipervision. In-<br>not include per-<br>establishment |            | ************************************** |  |
| this was a normal week. If not, give number for a normal week. (Follow are to be included.) Figures given in this inquiry should relate to calendar to some other period, give under "Remarks" (page 4) figures for those nor 1930 which fall within that period. (See Inquiry 3.)   | week which include<br>instructions under<br>year 1929. If rem<br>nonths in 1928            | ander of r | aport reters                           |  |
| Jan Apr.   | May  | June       |  |  |
| July Aug Sept Oct  | Nov  | Dec.       |  |  |
| July   |  |            |  |  |
| PRODUCTS (report chief products separately)  | QUANTITY   | v          | ALUE                                   |  |
| a  |  | S          |  |  |
| b  |  |            |  |  |
| C, hunga   |  | ſ          |  |  |
| d. All other (specify)   |  | . s        |  |  |
| e. Contract work done in your plant on materials furnished by others (total receip   | ots)   | \$         |  |  |
| f. Custom work and repairing (total receipts)  |  |            |  |  |
| Total value of products  |  |            |  |  |
| If the value of the products actually manufactured during the period covered by this report differed by more than 10 per cent from that of the products shipped or delivered, give also, in the space indicated, the exact or estimated value, based on selling prices f. o. b. factory, of the products manufactured (including receipts for contract and custom work and repairing).  Value of products manufactured, \$ |  |            |  |  |

[Page 3 of Manufactures General Schedule]

| 10. POWER EQUIPMENT.—Give figures for equipment as of the end  Important Note.—The form of this inquiry is different from that previously u prime movers and generators. It is desired, at the same time, to obtain a total whit the inquiry called simply for a combined total of "all power equipment in the plan that which is capable of being put into operation promptly, but which is used only it vals when an exceptional load occurs. Equipment which is regularly used, but not | of the period co<br>sed, the purpose bein<br>ch shall be comparabl<br>at, active and emerger<br>n case of breakdown of<br>usually on full time, s | vered by this repage to distinguish between with that reported a cap." By "emergence of the active equipment thould be classed as ac   | ort.  een active and inactive it the 1927 census, when y "equipment is meant to rat rather rare inter- tive. |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
|  |   | Number   | Horsepower   |  |
| a. Prime movers—total, active and emergency; Steam engines.  |   |  | *****  |  |
| Steam turbines   |   | 1  | 1  |  |
| Internal-combustion engines (oil, gas, gasoline, etc.)   |   |  |  |  |
| Water wheels and turbines  |   | • .  | P  |  |
| Total of above   |   |  |  |  |
| Total of above   | ower  | xxxx   | x x x x x x x x  |  |
| b. Electric motors driven by furchased current—total, active at  |   | j  | 1  |  |
| c. Electric motors driven by current generated in plant—total, a   |   | · (  | KILOWATTS  |  |
| d. ELECTRIC GENERATORS DRIVEN BY PRIME MOVERS IN THE PLANT (converters or motor-generator sets)—total, active and emergency Rated capacity of generators which are not ordinarily active (included in "Total, active and emergency")—————Kilowa  |   |  |  |  |
| 11. FUEL AND ELECTRIC CURRENT:  a. FUEL USED (including that transferred from mines, wells, or plant by this report. Include fuel used for all purposes—for power etc.—but do not include oil or gas if none is used except for its content.   | ts under the same<br>r. heat, and light.  | ownership) during  | the period covered   |  |
|  | Unit of<br>QUANTITY   | QUANTITY   | COST DELIVERED AT FACTORY  |  |
| Coal, anthracite   | Longton   |  | \$   |  |
| Coal, bituminous   | , -   |  | \$   |  |
| Coke   |   |  | \$   |  |
| Fuel oils (including crude oil and gas oils).  |   |  | \$   |  |
| Gasoline and kerosene  |   |  | \$   |  |
| Natural gas  | ) /   |  | \$   |  |
| Manufactured gas   |   |  |  |  |
| Total cost   |   |  |  |  |
| b. Electric current. (Report current generated or purchased current for lighting only should not report it.)   |   |  |  |  |
|  |   | Kilowatt hours   | Cost   |  |
| Generated in the plant   |   |  | xxxxxxx  |  |
| Purchased  |   |  |  |  |
| <ol> <li>DISTRIBUTION OF SALES.—Report below, in the proper spaces, or delivered to customers (or to warehouses on customers' account the same as the total given for Inquiry θ, Products. If exact figurations.</li> <li>a. Sales to manufacturers and interplant transfers.</li> <li>b. Sales to railroads, public-utility companies, and contract. Sales through branch houses which are conducted as defining establishments.</li> </ol>   | the values (at f. nts) during the pures are not available.  | o. b. factory price eriod covered. I lable, give the best statement of the best statemen | es) of goods shipped<br>The total should be<br>st possible approxi-<br>Amount                                |  |
| d. Sales through manufacturers' agents, brokers, and com   |   |  |  |  |
| e. Sales through wholesalers and jobbers (including expo   |   |  |  |  |
| f. Sales to retailers, including retail stores owned by ma   |   |  |  |  |
| g. Sales to hotels, restaurants, and institutions  |   |  |  |  |
| h. Sales to home consumers (through field agents or otherwise)\$   |   |  |  |  |
| 4. SALES NOT DISTRIBUTED ABOVE (INDICATE CHANNELS THROUGH  |   | \$   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  |  |
| Total sales (same as total for Inquiry 9)  |   |  |  |  |
| This is to certify that the information contained in this report   |   |  |  |  |
| and belief, and covers the period from   |   | A . T. C. A  |  |  |
|  |   |  |  |  |
| (Signat  | ure and official title of   | person furnishing the  | information)   |  |
| (Signature of special agent)   |   | ddrass)  |  |  |

## [Page 4 of Manufactures General Schedule]

| Romarks:   |   |   |  |        |
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## APPENDIX C

## LISTS OF INDUSTRIES, WITH DESCRIPTIONS

## INDUSTRIES, 1929—ALPHABETICAL LIST

[The figure or figures preceding the last two in each industry number indicate the group number]

|              | ustry industry<br>No.  |              | ustry industry  |
|--------------|--|--------------|---|
|              | Agricultural implements.   |              | . Clothing, work (including sheep-lined and blanket-lined work coats but not                            |
|              | Aircraft and parts.  |              | including shirts), men's.   |
|              | Alcohol, ethyl, and distilled liquors.   |              | Cloth sponging and refinishing.   |
|              | Aluminum manufactures. Ammunition and related products.  | 110          | Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding. Coke, not including gas-house coke.                            |
|              | Artificial and preserved flowers and plants.   | 1203         |   |
|              | Artificial leather.  |              | Collars, men's.   |
|              | Artists' materials.  | 1609         |   |
|              | Asbestos products, other than steam packing or pipe and boiler covering.                                 | 610          | Compressed and liquefied gases.   |
|              | Asphalted-felt-base floor covering,  | 1005         |   |
|              | Awnings, tents, sails, and canvas covers.  |              | Condensed and evaporated milk.  |
|              | Bags, other than paper, not made in textile mills.  Bags, paper, exclusive of those made in paper mills. | 112<br>306   |   |
|              | Baking powders, yeast, and other leavening compounds.  | 1204         |   |
|              | Baskets and rattan and willow ware, not including furniture.   | 1            | where classified.   |
|              | Belting, leather.  | 214          | Cordage and twine.  |
|              | Belting other than leather and rubber, not made in textile mills.  | 307          | Cork products.  |
|              | Beverages.   | 113          | Corn strup, corn sugar, corn oil, and starch.   |
| 302<br>604   |  | 215          | Corsets and allied garments.  |
|              | Blacking, stains, and dressings. Bluing.   | 216          | Cotton goods.   |
|              | Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in plants operated in connection                              | 1006         | Cotton small wares. Crucibles.  |
|              | with rolling mills.  | 1103         | ***************************************   |
| 606          | Bone black, carbon black, and lampblack.   |              | Dairymen's supplies; creamery, cheese-factory, and butter-factory equip-                                |
| 501          | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  | ŀ            | ment; and poultrymen's and apiarists' supplies.   |
|              | Boot and shoe cut stock, not made in boot and shoe factories.  |              | Dental goods and equipment,   |
|              | Boot and shoe findings, not made in boot and shoe factories.   |              | Doors, shutters, and window sash and frames, metal.   |
|              | Boots and shoes, other than rubber. Boots and shoes, rubber,   |              | Druggists' preparations.  |
|              | Boxes, cigar, wooden.  |              | Drug grinding.  Dyeing and cleaning establishments.   |
|              | Boxes, paper, not elsewhere classified.  |              | Dyeing and disaling establishments.  Dyeing and finishing textiles.                                     |
|              | Boxes, wooden, except eigar boxes.   | 1303         | Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.  |
|              | Bread and other bakery products.   | 1205         | Flectroplating.   |
|              | Brooms.  | 219          | Embroideries.   |
|              | Brushes, other than rubber.<br>Butter.   |              | Emery wheels and other abrasive and polishing appliances.   |
|              | Buttons.   | 1304         | Engines, turbines, tractors, and water wheels.  |
|              | Candles.   |              | Engravers' materials.   |
| 104          |  | 000          | Engraving (other than steel, copperplate, or wood), chasing, etching, and diesinking.                   |
| 105          | Canning and preserving: Fruits and vegetables; pickles, jellies, preserves, and                          | 504          | Engraving, steel and copperplate, and plate printing.   |
| 1501         | sauces.  |              | Engraving, wood.  |
| 1501         | Car and general construction and repairs, electric-railroad repair shops.                                |              | Envelopes.  |
| 1607         | distributed topairs, because temone topair situps,   |              | Excelsior.  |
| 403          | Cardboard, not made in paper mills.  |              | Explosives.   |
| 404          | Card cutting and designing.  | 1612<br>1613 | Fancy and miscellaneous articles, not elsewhere classified. Feathers, plumes, and manufactures thereof. |
| 206          |  |              | Feeds, prepared, for animals and fowls,   |
| 207          | Carpets and rugs, wool, other than rag.  | 220          | Felt goods, wool, hair, or jute.  |
| 1402<br>1403 | Carriage, wagon, sleigh, and sled materials.   | 614          | Fertilizers.  |
| 1404         | Carriages and sleds, children's. Carriages, wagons, sleighs, and sleds.                                  |              | Files.  |
| 1405         | Cars, electric and steam railroad, not built in railroad repair shops,                                   |              | Firearms.   |
| 1302         | Cash registers and adding, calculating, and card-tabulating machines                                     | 1206<br>615  | Fire extinguishers, chemical. Fireworks.  |
| 305          | Caskets, coffins, burial cases, and other morticians' goods.   |              | Flags and banners.  |
|              | Cast-iron pipe.  | 115          | Flavoring extracts and flavoring sirups.  |
| 1002         | Coment.  | 222          | Flax and hemp, dressed.   |
| 106<br>107   | Cereal preparations,   | 116          | Flour and other grain-mill products.  |
| 608          | Cheese. Chemicals, not elsewhere classified.   | 117          | Food preparations, not elsewhere classified.  |
| 108          | Chewing gum,   | 1107         | Forgings, iron and steel, not made in plants operated in connection with                                |
| 1003         | China firing and decorating, not done in potteries.  | 1305         | rolling mills.  |
| 109          | Chocolate and cocoa products, not including confectionery.   | 1614         | Foundry and machine-shop products, not elsewhere classified.  Foundry supplies.                         |
| 1608         | Cigars and cigarettes.   |              | Fuel: Briquettes and boulets.   |
| 1004         | Clay products (other than pottery) and nonclay refractories.   |              | Fur goods.  |
| 609<br>1202  | Cleaning and polishing preparations.  Clocks, clock movements, time-recording devices, and time stamps.  | 223          | Furnishing goods, men's, not elsewhere classified.  |
| 208          | Clothing (except work clothing), men's, youths', and boys', not elsewhere                                | 309          | Furniture, including store and office fixtures.   |
| 7.           | classified.  |              | Furs, dressed.  |
| 200          | Clothing monie buttonholes   | 1108         | Galvanizing and other coating, not done in plants operated in connection                                |

1108 Galvanizing and other coating, not done in plants operated in connection

1207 Gas and electric fixtures; lamps, lanterns, and reflectors.

with rolling mills.

[The figure or figures preceding the last two in each industry number indicate the group number] Industry No.
1306 Gas machines, gas meters, and water and other liquid meters. Gas, manufactured, illuminating and heating. 622 Oil, cake, and meal, cottonseed. 1008 Glass. 623 Oil, cake, and meal, linseed. Glass products (except mirrors) made from purchased glass. 1009 624 Oils, essential. Gloves and mittens, cloth or cloth and leather combined, made from pur-Oils, not elsewhere classified. 224 625 chased fabrics. 241 Oilcloth. 905 Gloves and mittens, leather. 124 Oleomargarine, not made in meat-packing establishments. 616 Glue and gelatin. 1631 Optical goods. 1208 626 Gold leaf and foil, Paints and varnishes. 1209 Gold, silver, and platinum, reducing and refining, not from the ore. 407 Paper. 408 1010 Paper goods, not elsewhere classified. Graphite, ground and refined. Grease and tallow, not including lubricating greases. Patent or proprietary medicines and compounds. 617 225 Paving materials: Asphalt, tar, crushed slag, and mixtures. Haircloth. Peanuts, walnuts, and other nuts, processed or shelled. 1617 Hair work. Pencils, lead (including mechanical). 226 Handkerchiefs. Pens, fountain and stylographic; pen points, gold, steel, and brass. 1618 Hand stamps and stencils and brands. 628 Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations. 1109 Hardware not elsewhere classified. 705 Petroleum refining. Hat and cap materials, men's. 1635 Phonographs. Hats and caps, except felt and straw, men's. 507 Photo-engraving, not done in printing establishments. Hats, fur-felt. 1636 Photographic apparatus and materials. 1619 Hats, straw, men's. 1637 Pipes (tobacco). Hats, wool-felt. 314 Planing-mill products (including general millwork), not made in planing mills Hones, whetstones, and similar products. connected with sawmills. Horse blankets, fly nets, and related products. Plated ware. House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere classified. Plumbers' supplies, not including pipe or vitreous-china sanitary ware. Ice cream. Pocketbooks, purses, and cardeases. 119 Ico, manufactured. 1017 Pottery, including porcelain ware. Ink, printing. Poultry killing, dressing, and packing, wholesale. 126 Ink, writing. 619 1676 Power laundries. 1620 Instruments, professional and scientific. 508 Printing and publishing, book and job. 1110 Iron and steel: Blast furnaces. 509 Printing and publishing, music. 1111 Iron and steel, processed. 510 Printing and publishing, newspaper and periodical. 1112 Iron and steel: Steel works and rolling mills. 511 Printing materials, not including type or ink. 1621 Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including buttons, combs, or hairpins. 315 Pulp goods, 1210 Jewelry. 410 Pulp (wood and other fiber). 1622 Jewelry and instrument cases. Pumps (hand and power) and pumping equipment. 233 Jute goods. Rayon and allied products, 234 Knit goods. 316 Refrigerators and refrigerator cabinets, exclusive of mechanical refrigerating 406 Labels and tags, equipment. 225 Lace goods. 1310 Refrigerators, mechanical. 1623 Lapidary work. 242 Regalia, badges, and emblems. 210 Lasts and related products. 127 Rice cleaning and polishing. 906 Leather goods, not elsewhere classified. Roofing, built-up and roll; asphalt shingles; roof coatings other than paint. 907 Leather: Tanned, curried, and finished. 802 Rubber goods other than tires, inner tubes, and boots and shoes. 1013 Lime. 803 Rubber tires and inner tubes. 236 Linen goods. 909 Saddlery and harness. 237 Linoleum. 1115 Sales and vaults. Liquors, vinous. 620 630 Salt. 506 Lithographing. 1018 Sand-lime brick. 1406 Locomotives, not made in railroad repair shops. Sandpaper, emery paper, and other abrasive paper and cloth. Lubricating oils and greases, not made in petroleum refineries. Sausage, meat puddings, headcheese, etc., and sausage casings, not made in Lumber and timber products, not elsewhere classified. 311 meat-packing establishments. Macaroni, spaghetti, vermicelli, and noodles. 1116 Saws. 1318 Machine-tool accessories and small metal-working tools, not elsewhere classi-1311 Scales and balances. fled. Screw-machine products and wood screws. 1117 1307 Machine tools. 1312 Sewing machines and attachments. Malt. Ship and boat building, steel and wooden, including repair work. 1410 1014 Marble, granite, slate, and other stone products. 243 Shirts. Shortenings (not including lard) and vegetable cooking oils. Mats and matting, grass and coir. Signs and advertising novelties. Mattresses and bed springs, not elsewhere classified. 1624 Silk and rayon manufactures. 123 Meat packing, wholesale. 1214 Silversmithing and silverware. Millinery. 239 Smelting and refining, copper. Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated. 1015 Smelting and refining, lead. Smelting and refining, metals other than gold, silver, or platinum, not from 313 Mirror and picture frames. 1217 1016 Mirrors, framed and unframed. the ore. Models and patterns, not including paper patterns. Smelting and refining, zinc. 1218 1625 Motion pictures, not including projection in theaters. 631 Soap. 1626 Motor-vehicle bodies and motor-vehicle parts. Soda-water apparatus. 1407 Motor vehicles, not including motorcycles. Sporting and athletic goods, not including firearms or ammunition. 1408 Springs, steel, except wire, not made in plants operated in connection with Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts. 1409 Mucilage, paste, and other adhesives, except glue and rubber cement. rolling mills. 621 Stamped ware, enameled ware, and metal stamping, enameling, japanning, Musical instrument parts and materials: Piano and organ. Musical instruments and parts and materials, not elsewhere classified. and lacquering. Stationery goods, not elsewhere classified. Musical instruments: Organs. Statuary and art goods, factory product. Musical instruments: Pianos 1019 Steam and other packing, pipe and boiler covering, and gaskets, not elsewhere Nails, spikes, etc., not made in wire mills or in plants operated in connection classified. with rolling mills. Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus. Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, and snap fasteners. Steel barrels, kegs, and drums. 1120

Stereotyping and electrotyping, not done in printing establishments.

Nets and seines

1212 Nonferrous-metal alloys and products, not including aluminum products.

## CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1929

[The figure or figures preceding the last two in each industry number indicate the group number]

1649

Industry

1121 Stoves and ranges (other than electric) and warm-air furnaces.

- 1122 Structural and ornamental iron and steel work, not made in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.
- Sugar, beet. 129
- Sugar, cane, not including products of refineries. 130
- 131 Sugar refining, cane.
- Surgical and orthopedic appliances, including artificial limbs. 1645
- 245 Suspenders, garters, and other elastic woven goods, made from purchased
- Tanning materials, natural dyestuffs, mordants and assistants, and sizes.
- Textile machinery and parts.
- Theatrical scenery and stage equipment.
- Tin and other foils, not including gold foil.
- Tin cans and other tinware, not elsewhere elassified.
- Tin plate and terneplate, not made in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.
- 1647 Tobacco: Chewing and smoking, and snuff.
- Tools, not including edge tools, machine tools, files, or saws. 1125
- 1648 Toys (not including children's wheel goods or sleds), games, and playground equipment.
- Trimmings (not made in textile mills) and stamped art goods for embroidering.
- Trunks, suitcases, and bags.
- 317 Turpentine and resin.
- 513 Type founding.
- 1314 Typewriters and parts.

Industry

- No.
  49 Umbrellas, parasols, and canes. Upholstering materials, not elsewhere classified. 247
- Vinegar and eider. 132
- Wall paper. 411
- Wall plaster, wall board, insulating board, and floor composition. 1020
- Washing machines, wringers, driers, and ironing machines, for household use. 1315
- Waste. 248
- 1221 Watch and clock materials and parts, except watchcases.
- Watchcases. 1222
- Watches and watch movements. 1223
- 1650 Whips.
- Windmills and windmill towers. 1316
- Window and door screens and weather strip. 318
- Window shades and fixtures. 1651
- Wire, drawn from purchased bars or rods. 1126
- Wirework, not elsewhere classified. 1127
- 633 Wood distillation and charcoal manufacture.
- Wood preserving.
- Wood turned and shaped and other wooden goods, not elsewhere classified.
- Wool pulling.
- Wool scouring.
- Wool shoddy.
- Worsted goods.
- Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted, not made in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.

LIST OF INDUSTRIES, WITH DESCRIPTIONS, BY GROUPS: 1929

## Industry Group 1.—FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS

Industry No.

101 Beverages,

CLASSIFICATION

Root beer, ginger ale, grape juice, cereal beverages, "near beer," etc. (Sirups for use in flavoring soda-fountain drinks are classified under flavoring extracts and flavoring sirups.)

102 Bread and other bakery products.

Bread, biscuit, crackers, pretzels, pies, cake, etc.

- (a) Biscuit and crackers.
- (b) Bakery products, other than biscuit and crackers.
- 103 Butter.
- 104 Canning and preserving: Fish, crabs, shrimps, oysters, and clams.

Canned, pickled, smoked, and dried fish, and canned crabs, lobsters, shrimps, oysters, and clams. (Does not include establishments engaged solely in shucking oysters.)

105 Canning and preserving: Fruits and vegetables; pickles, jellies, preserves and sauces.

> Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables; processed and dried fruits and vegetables; preserves, jellies, pickles, sauces, dressings, catsup, prepared mustard, etc.

106 Cereal preparations.

Cereal breakfast foods, hominy, cracked wheat, rolled oats, hulled corn, self-raising flour, cereal coffee substitutes, etc.

- 107 Cheese
- 108 Chewing gum.
- Chocolate and cocoa products, not including confectionery.

Chocolate, cocoa, cocoa butter, broma, and other products of the nut of the cacao tree.

- 110 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.
- 111 Condensed and evaporated milk.

Condensed milk, evaporated milk, powdered milk, sugar of milk; dried casein (not plastic).

112 Confectionery.

Confectionery of all kinds, and stick licorice, corn balls, salted nuts, etc.

113 Corn sirup, corn sugar, corn oil, and starch.

Corn sirup; corn sugar; corn, wheat, potato, and root starch; corn oil; corn-oil cake and meal; etc.

114 Feeds, prepared, for animals and fowls.

Feeds prepared from ground grain and other ingredients such as alfalfa, molasses, bone meal, etc.; ground oyster shells.

115 Flavoring extracts and flavoring sirups.

Flavoring extracts, pastes, and powders; colors for bakers and confectioners, flavoring sirups, and crushed fruits for soda-fountain use.

Industry

CLASSIFICATION

116 Flour and other grain-mill products.

Wheat, corn, rye, buckwheat, rice, and barley, flour and meal; cracked corn, shorts, middlings, feed for livestock, etc.

117 Food preparations, not elsewhere classified.

All food preparations for human consumption, not classifiable in any of the other industries in Group 1.

Meat products such as boiled and boneless ham; blended and compounded sirups for table use; peanut butter; preparations such as mincemeat, potato chips, and plum and fig puddings; malted-milk products; ice-cream cones, etc. Flavoring sirups, corn sirup, cane-sugar sirup, and beet-sugar sirup are not included, these products having separate classifi-

- 118 Ice cream.
- 119 Ice, manufactured.

Ice manufactured for sale.

120 Shortenings (not including lard) and vegetable cooking oils:

Shortenings compounded of both animal and vegetable oils and fats and those made of vegetable oils only; vegetable cooking oils and vegetable salad oils.

- 121 Macaroni, spaghetti, vermicelli, and noodles.
- 122 Malt.

Malt, made chiefly from barley, but to some extent from other grains.

123 Meat packing, wholesale.

This classification covers establishments engaged both in slaughtering cattle, hogs, sheep, or other animals and in preserving all or a part of the raw stock by canning, salting, smoking, or otherwise curing it for the trade; establishments which purchase raw stock from slaughterhouses and preserve it; and establishments engaged in wholesale slaughtering only.

124 Oleomargarine, not made in meat-packing establishments.

Oleomargarine, butterine, etc., not including that made in meat-packing establishments.

125 Peanuts, walnuts, and other nuts, processed or shelled.

Bleached and shelled walnuts; polished pecans; graded and shelled peanuts; etc.

126 Poultry killing, dressing, and packing, wholesale.

This classification covers establishments with products valued at \$20,000 or more, engaged primarily in poultry killing, dressing, and packing (including canning), for the wholesale trade.

- 127 Rice cleaning and polishing.
- Sausage, meat puddings, headcheese, etc., and sausage casings, not made in meat-packing establishments.

Sausage, meat puddings, headcheese, scrapple, etc., and sausage casings.

129 Sugar, beet.

Industry

CLASSIFICATION

130 Sugar, cane, not including products of refineries.

This classification covers all establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of sugar (raw or refined), molasses, and sirups, from cane.

131 Sugar refining, cane.

This classification embraces establishments engaged wholly or mainly in the refining of raw cane sugar, practically all of which is imported.

132 Vinegar and cider.

## Industry Group 2.—TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS

201 Artificial leather.

All kinds of artificial or imitation leather, regardless of method of manufacture, materials, or use of finished product.

202 Asphalted-felt-base floor covering.

A product which resembles linoleum, made by printing or painting on the surface of a foundation of asphalted felt.

203 Awnings, tents, sails, and canvas covers.

Window, store, and veranda awnings; tents; sails; tarpaulins; and canvas covers. Small establishments making these goods to individual order are not included.

204 Bags, other than paper, not made in textile mills.

Meal bags, salt bags, gunny or jute bags, and all other bags made from materials other than paper.

205 Belting other than leather and rubber, not made in textile mills.

Belting made from duck canvas.

206 Carpets and rugs, rag.

Some of the establishments embraced in this classification manufacture carpets and rugs from materials supplied by others.

207 Carpets and rugs, wool, other than rag.

Carpets and rugs made chiefly of wool, and usually with a jute, cotton, or linen back. This industry does not include the manufacture of rag, cotton, or jute carpets and rugs, or floor coverings of grass or reeds.

- 208 Clothing (except work clothing), men's, youths', and boys', not elsewhere classified.
  - (a) Regular factories.
  - (b) Contract shops,
- 209 Clothing, men's, buttonholes.

neckwear, etc.

210 Clothing, women's, not elsewhere classified. Women's, misses', girls', and infants' suits, dresses, coats, cloaks, skirts, blouses, shirt waists, undergarments, petticoats, scarfs (except knitted),

- (a) Regular factories.
- (b) Contract shops.
- 211 Clothing, work (including sheep-lined and blanket-lined work coats but not including shirts), men's.
- 212 Cloth sponging and refinishing.

Sponging and refinishing cloth on contract. (This classification must not be confused with "Dyeing and finishing textiles.")

213 Collars, men's.

214 Cordage and twine.

Rope, cable, cordage, twine, binder twine, fish line, etc., braided or twisted, made from hemp, flax, cotton, manila, jute, and other fiber.

garante de fan ty gen vert i

215 Corse is and allied garments.

Corsets, brassières, bandeaux, combinations, girdles, corset stays, etc. CHILD THE

Jan to Title

All kinds of plain and fancy woven fabrics, in the piece or otherwise, over 12 inches in width; cotton felts; and yarn, thread, and cotton waste for sale.

217 Cotton small wares.

Narrow woven fabrics, not over 12 inches in width, and braids of every description. Woven belting and hose, elastic and nonelastic webbing, tape, trimmings, edgings, bindings, shoe laces, corset laces, wicks and wicking, etc.

218 Dyeing and finishing textiles.

Bleaching, dyeing, printing, mercerizing, spooling, warping, winding (except silk and rayon warping and winding), etc., of piece goods, yarn, stock, etc., of cotton, wool, silk, or other textile fiber.

219 Embroideries.

Schiffli embroideries and burnt-out laces; bonnaz and other handmachine embroideries; hand embroideries.

Industry No.

CLASSIFICATION

220 Felt goods, wool, hair, or jute.

Felt goods made of wool, hair, or jute, woven or made by the needleloom process or by heat, moisture, and pressure.

221 Flags and banners.

Flags, banners, pennants, etc.

222 Flax and hemp, dressed.

Removal of seeds, dross, etc., and preparation of raw flax and hemp for

223 Furnishing goods, men's, not elsewhere classified.

Neckwear; belts, other than leather; bathrobes; lounging garments; sleeping garments; underwear (cut and sewed from purchased fabric);

- Gloves and mittens, cloth or cloth and leather combined, made from purchased fabrics.
- 225 Haircloth.
- Handkerchiefs.
- Hat and can materials, men's.

Hatters' fur, sweatbands, visors, linings, bindings, trimmings, tip printing, etc.

Hats and caps, except felt and straw, men's.

Silk hats, chapeaux, opera or crush hats, cloth caps, uniform caps, athletic hats and caps, etc.

229 Hais, fur-felt.

Stiff and soft hats and hat bodies made chiefly from hatters' fur for men, women, and children.

230 Hats, wool-felt.

Men's, women's, and children's hats and hat bodies, the chief materials of which are wool, wool noils, wool shoddy, etc.

231 Horse blankets, fly nets, and related products.

Horse blankets made from purchased fabrics, saddle cloths, fly nets, sweat pads, etc.

232 House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere classified.

Comfortables, piano covers and scaris, carpet linings, mosquito canopies, portières, draperies, slip covers of every kind, serving trays, cushions (except spring cushions), hassocks, pillow shams, carpet sweepers, pillows, quilts, corton batting, mops, pincushions, clotheslines (put up from purchased line), and other house-furnishing goods not covered by separate

233 Jute goods.

Bagging for baling cotton; carpets and rugs, webbing, yarns, twine, etc.; other goods where the material of chief value is jute fiber or jute yarn.

Hosiery, underwear, outerwear, knit cloth, and all other machine-knit goods, whether for personal wear or for domestic, mechanical, or other use, without regard to the kind of yarn used, which may be of cotton, wool, silk, rayon, linen, or other fiber, or of any mixture of fibers.

All lace-machine products, such as Nottingham lace curtains and nets, levers laces, bobbinets, lace bedspreads, panels, and other pieces, barmen laces, etc.

236 Linen goods.

Crash, towels, toweling, and other linen and cotton-and-linen mixed fabrics; yarns, thread, etc., where the material of chief value is flax,

237 Linoleum.

Plain, printed, and inlaid linoleum, and a form of linoleum known as "cork carpet." 3.0

238 Mats and matting, grass and coir.

Door mats, floor mattings, art squares, rugs, and carpets, made from such materials as wire grass, reeds, and coir (cocoa fiber).

Trimmed hats, including felt hats made from purchased bodies; women's straw bats; hat frames; millinery trimmings (for sale as such); infants' headwear; etc.

240 Nets and seines.

Fish nets, laundry nets, seines, etc.

Table, wall, shelf, stair, and enameled oilcloth.

242 Regalia, badges, and emblems.

Regalia, badges, and emblems for use by military and civillan organiza-

Industry No. 243 Shirts.

CLASSIFICATION

Shirts of cotton, linen, wool, silk, artificial silk, etc., shirt bosoms, and shirt waists for men and boys; work shirts.

### 244 Silk and rayon manufactures.

(a) Manufacture of finished products: Broad silks (all-silk, all-rayon, silk-mixed, and rayon-mixed goods), velvets, plushes, upholstery, tapes tries, ribbons, veils, veilings, braids, bindings, trimmings, machine twist, etc.; sewing, embroidery, and other floss silks.

(b) Throwing, winding, and warping of silk and rayon, and the spinning of silk or rayon waste. The greater part of this work is done on a contract basis, the materials and products being owned and reported by others.

### 245 Suspenders, garters, and other elastic woven goods, made from purchased webbing.

## 246 Trimmings (not made in textile mills) and stamped art goods for embroider-

Dress and coat trimmings, millinery trimmings, tuckings, pleatings, hemstitching, bias bindings, crochet goods, stamped art goods for embroidering, etc.

### 247 Upholstering materials, not elsewhere classified.

Curled hair, moss, tow, etc.

- (a) Curled hair.
- (b) All other.

### 248 Waste.

Cleaning or otherwise preparing waste of cotton or other fiber by use of picker or similar machine, and production of wiping rags, oakum, etc.

### 249 Woolen goods.

All kinds of woven fabrics (except woven felts), in the piece or otherwise, braids, webbing, cords, etc., and yarns and waste for sale, made from wool, shoddy, noils of wool or mohair or other animal hair, or a combination of these materials with one another or with cotton, silk, or other fiber.

### 250 Wool pulling.

Detaching wool from sheepskin.

### 251 Wool scouring.

Scouring, sorting, and carbonizing wool.

### 252 Wool shoddy.

Recovered wool fiber, known as "shoddy," "mungo," "flocks" (the result of shearing cloth), and "wool extract," made from rags, waste, noils, tailors' clippings, etc.

### 253 Worsted goods.

All kinds of woven fabrics, in the piece or otherwise, braids, webbing, cords, etc., and yarns and waste for sale, made from wool, mehair, or other hair; tops made from wool, mohair, or other hair, or a combination of these materials with one another or with cotton, silk, or other fiber.

## Industry Group 3.—FOREST PRODUCTS

## 301 Baskets and rattan and willow ware, not including furniture.

Baskets of all kinds, including fruit and berry baskets and boxes; coffee drums; laundry hampers; and, in general, small articles made of veneer, reed, rattan, and willow. (Rattan and willow furniture is classified under Furniture.)

## 302 Billiard and pool tables, bowling alleys, and accessories.

Billiard, pool, and bagatelle tables, billiard cues and chalk, pool pockets, cue tips, pool balls, bowling alleys, bowling-alley accessories, etc.

### 303 Boxes, cigar, wooden,

All wooden boxes in which cigars are packed and from which they must be sold.

## 304 Boxes, wooden, except cigar boxes.

Wooden boxes and cases; box shooks; trunk slats; crates for butter, fruits, berries, and vegetables; cases for eggs and canned goods; carrier trays; wooden storage-battery boxes; fancy boxes of wood covered with cretonne, silk, etc.

### 305 Caskets, coffins, burial cases, and other morticians' goods.

Caskets and coffins, whether of wood or of metal; burial cases; shipping cases; and morticians' supplies and accessories, such as burial garments, gloves, and slippers, casket linings and draperies, ambulance baskets, door draperies, lowering devices, couches, embalming tables, and embalming fluids.

### 306 Cooperage.

Casks, kegs, tierces, barrels, hogsheads, wooden tubs, tanks, vats, and similar containers made of staves. (Staves, heading, and hoops-the cooperage stock—are products of the "Lumber and timber products" industry.)

Industry

CLASSIFICATION

307 Cork products.

Bottle corks, life preservers, cork board for insulation, cork tips, and other articles made of cork.

#### Excelsion.

Excelsior and excelsior pads, wrappers, etc.

### 309 Furniture, including store and office fixtures.

All classes of wood and metal furniture, including hammocks, furniture ornaments, store and office fixtures, show cases, display cases, wall cases, and cabinets.

### 310 Lasts and related products.

Lasts for boots and shoes, shoe-trees, shoe stretchers, display forms for boots and shoes, etc.

## 311 Lumber and timber products, not elsewhere classified.

Logging camps, producing logs, bolts, and rough timber products, such as hewn crossties, poles, posts, mine timbers, wheel and handle stock, excelsior stock, etc.; sawmills, producing rough lumber, laths, shingles, staves, heading, hoops, veneer stock, veneers, and other products from logs and bolts. Planing mills operated in conjunction with sawmills are included in this classification, but independent planing mills are classified in "Planing-mill products."

### 312 Matches.

### 313 Mirror and picture frames.

Frames and finished picture moldings, chiefly of wood, for mirrors, pictures, photographs, and medallions. (The unfinished moldings of which the frames are made are, as a rule, planing-mill products.) Establishments engaged in framing pictures, etc., to individual order are not included.

### 314 Planing-mill products (including general millwork), not made in planing mills connected with sawmills.

Dressed lumber, sash, doors, blinds, moldings, panels, wood mantels, brackets, stair work, door and window frames, and all classes of general millwork.

### 315 Pulp goods.

Imitation wood carving, pails, dishes, tubs, boxes, and other articles of this character made from wood pulp or paper chemically treated.

### 316 Refrigerators and refrigerator cabinets, exclusive of mechanical refrigerating equipment.

Refrigerators, ice boxes, and refrigerator show cases, counters, and cabinets; water coolers. This classification does not cover mechanically operated (electric) and heat-operated refrigerating equipment or units for commercial or household use, which are classified in the "Refrigerators, mechanical" industry; nor ice-making machinery for use in ice factories, which is classified in the "Foundry and machine-shop products" indus-

### 317 Turpentine and rosin.

Spirits of turpentine and rosin made by distillation of the resinous exudation of the pine tree.

## 318 Window and door screens and weather strip.

Window screens, door screens, and weather strip, irrespective of the material used.

## 319 Wood preserving.

Treatment of wood to prevent decay and for protection against fire, worms, etc. Products include railway ties, paving blocks, etc.

## 320 Wood turned and shaped and other wooden goods, not elsewhere classified.

Bobbins, bowls, bungs, brush blocks, dowels, handles, marquetry, oars, rollers, rolling pins, spools, picker sticks for looms, and other turned and shaped wooden articles and wood carvings; also miscellaneous articles such as wooden dishes, trays, meat boards, toothpicks, washboards, clothespins, ironing boards and tables, grain measures, tailors' pressing blocks, flagpoles, masts and spars, ladders, etc.

### Industry Group 4.—PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

401 Bags, paper, exclusive of those made in paper mills.

### 402 Boxes, paper, not elsewhere classified,

Plain and metal-edged boxes, made of paper, news board, or cardboard, for confectionery, millinery, eigerettes, lunches, druggists' preparations, silverware, etc.

403 Cardboard, not made in paper mills.

CLASSIFICATION

### 404 Card cutting and designing.

Jewelers' cards; index cards for office and library cabinets; Jacquard cards; fancy cards; stencil cards for addressing machines; photograph mats, mounts, and folders; cardboard panels and foundations; etc.

### 405 Envelopes

#### 406 Labels and tags.

Labels and tags of paper, celluloid, metal, cardboard, etc.; baggage and other checks, door and name plates, metal badges and checks; labels for clothing; patent indexes; laundry and shipping tags; pin tickets, etc.

### 407 Paper.

All kinds of paper and paper boards, such as newsprint, book, cover, writing, wrapping, tissue, absorbent, and building papers. Convertedpaper products made in paper mills are included in this classification. An independent factory making converted-paper products is given its specific industry classification.

### 408 Paper goods, not elsewhere classified.

Orepe paper; surface-coated paper; glazed, waxed, oiled, waterproof, and corrugated paper; ter, fly, and toilet paper; paper lace; cigarette paper; playing cards; confett; milk-bottle caps, etc.

### 410 Pulp (wood and other fiber).

Wood pulp, mechanical and chemical; other pulp. Establishments making wood flour are classified in this industry.

### 411 Wall paper.

Establishments engaged chiefly in the designing of patterns and the printing of paper used to cover interior walls and ceilings. (The paper itself, designated as "hanging paper," is made in paper mills.)

### Industry Group 5.—PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES

### 501 Bookbinding and blank-book making.

Bookbinding and blank-book making; embossing; book gilding; paper ruling; paper cutting; card, book, and paper edging; card beveling and bronzing; mounting of woolen and other samples; show-card mounting;

### 502 Engravers' materials.

Copper, zinc, steel, and other metal plates for engravers' use; wood blocks for use in wood engraving and photo-engraving; lithographic

### 503 Engraving (other than steel, copperplate, or wood), chasing, etching, and diestnking.

Engraving, chasing, and etching on jewelry and silverware, notarial seals, fancy metals, etc., for purposes other than printing; diesinking.

## 504 Engraving, steel and copperplate, and plate printing.

Engraving on steel or copper for cards, music, plate engraving, fine stationery work, etchings, illustrations, etc., and generally all engraving of this character which may be associated with printing.

## 505 Engraving, wood.

Wood engraving (generally wood cuts for use in printing).

### 506 Lithographing.

Establishments engaged primarily in photolithographing, in lithographing on paper, tin, etc., and in drawing or transferring designs or preparing stones or plates used in lithographing.

### 507 Photo-engraving, not done in printing establishments.

Photogravures and similar transfer work; products include reproductions of photographs, maps, charts, diagrams, post cards, fashion plates, art pictures, drawings, half tones, line plates, and illustrations of all sorts.

### 508 Printing and publishing, book and job.

Establishments engaged primarily in (a) job printing; (b) printing and publishing books and pamphlets; (c) publishing, but not printing, books and pamphlets; (d) linotype work or typesetting.

- (a) Job printing.
- (b) Book publishing and printing.
- (c) Book publishing without printing.
- (d) Linetype work, typesetting, etc.

## 509 Printing and publishing, music.

Books of music and sheet music.

- (a) Printing and publishing.
- (b) Publishing without printing.

Industry No.

### 510 Printing and publishing, newspaper and periodical.

Establishments engaged primarily in the preparation, printing, and publishing, or in the preparation and publishing but not the printing, of newspapers and periodicals. Some of these establishments also do job printing; but establishments engaged primarily in job printing are classified under "Printing and publishing, book and job."

### 1.—Newspapers:

- (a) Printing and publishing.
- (b) Publishing without printing.

## 2,-Periodicals:

- (a) Printing and publishing.
- (b) Publishing without printing.

### 511 Printing materials, not including type or ink.

Composing rules and sticks, mallets, planes, chases, quoins, type cases, galleys, printers' rollers, blocks, plate hooks, locking devices, etc.

- 512 Stereotyping and electrotyping, not done in printing establishments.
- Type founding.

Type, brass rules, leads, slugs, etc.

## Industry Group 6.—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

### 601 Alcohol, ethyl, and distilled liquors.

Ethyl or grain alcohol (including denatured), whisky, and nonbeverage rum.

### 602 Ammunition and related products.

Ammunition for small arms and artillery; also fuses, blasting and detonating caps, miners' squibs, naval and railroad torpedoes, fog and danger signals, etc. (Dynamite and other explosives for agricultural use and "cartridges" for use in oil wells are classified under "Explosives," and fireworks are classified separately as such.)

## 603 Baking powders, yeast, and other leavening compounds.

Baking powders, yeast (dry, compressed, and liquid), and other leavening compounds.

- (a) Baking powders.
- (b) Yeast and other leavening compounds.

## 604 Blacking, stains, and dressings.

Blackings, waxes, stains, dressings, and polishes for leather, boots and shoes, harness, and bolting; stove polish; burnishing inks; onameled dressings for automobile and carriage tops, etc.

605 Bluing.

Laundry bluing, soluble and liquid, aniline blue, etc., made principally

### 606 Bone black, carbon black, and lampblack.

- (a) Bone black.
- (b) Carbon black.
- (c) Lampblack.

### 607 Candles.

Candles made of spermaceti, paraffin, wax, tallow, stearine, etc.

Chemicals, not elsewhere classified (see also Coke; Compressed and liquefied gases; Druggists' preparations; Explosives; Fertilizers; Gas, manufactured; Oils, essential; Paints and Varnishes; Patent and proprietary medicines and compounds; Rayon and allied products; Tanning materials, natural dyesiuffs, mordants and assistants, and sizes; Turpentine and rosin; Wood distillation and charcoal manufacture).

All chemicals except those produced in the allied industries specified above. They are grouped under six heads, namely: (I) Acids. (II) Nitrogen compounds, including ammonium and cyanogen compounds. (III) Sodium compounds. (IV) Potassium compounds, including potash from original sources. (V) General inorganic compounds, including alums and the various salts and compounds of metals (antimony, arsenic, copper, gold, iron, etc.), rare earths, insecticide chemicals, etc. (VI) General organic compounds, including the alkaloids and their salts; coal-tar crudes, intermediates, and finished coal-tar products; synthetic photographic chemicals, flavors, essential oils, perfumes, narcotics, pharmaceuticals, etc.; plastics, such as the pyroxylin plastics, rubber substitutes, etc., including finished goods made by the establishment that makes the plastic; formaldehyde; glycerin; carbon products; ether; acetone: etc.

Industry

CLASSIFICATION

### 609 Cleaning and polishing preparations.

Preparations for cleaning and polishing furniture, floors, wall paper, gloves and other wearing apparel, metal ware, and cars; automobile body polish; paint and varnish removers; rust and stain removers; washing, ironing, sweeping, and scouring compounds; laundry tablets; floor wax; eyeglass and windshield cleaners; copper cloth; steel wool; etc.

### 610 Compressed and liquefied gases.

Acetylene (when sold in containers), chlorine, hydrogen, nitrous oxide (laughing gas), oxygen, sulphur dioxide, and other gases, compressed and liquefled.

### 611 Druggists' preparations.

Serums, vaccines, and toxins; capsules (filled or empty), tablets, pills, pepsin, tinctures, medicinal plasters, cough sirups, ointments, and other

### 612 Drug grinding.

Establishments engaged in grinding drugs of all kinds, sometimes known as "drug millers."

#### 613 Explosives.

Blasting powder, gunpowder (black), nitroglycerin, dynamite, guncotton or pyroxylin, smokeless powder, fulminating mecury, permissible explosives, etc.

### 614 Fertilizers.

Superphosphates from minerals, bones, etc.; ammoniated fertilizers, concentrated phosphate, complete fertilizers, fish scrap, etc.

### 615 Fireworks.

Display fireworks of all kinds, such as air and toy torpedoes, bombs, shells, wheels, torches, rockets, colored fire, sparklers, and firecrackers.

Glue (flexible and liquid), gelatin, and glue jelly or paste, derived from hides, fleshings, and fish.

### 617 Grease and tallow, not including lubricating greases.

## 618 Ink, printing.

Printing and lithographing inks.

### 619 Ink, writing.

Writing ink and fluids, indelible ink, etc.

## 620 Liquors, vinous

Wines, still and effervescing.

### 621 Mucilage, paste, and other adhesives, except glue and rubber cement. Mucilage, paste, mending cement, sealing wax, pneumatic-tire fillers, and other adhesives, except glue, which has a separate classification.

## 622 Oil, cake, and meal, cottonseed.

Cottonseed oil, either crude or refined, and such by-products as meal and cake, hulls, linters, and grabbots.

### 623 Oll, cake, and meal, linseed.

Linseed oil, made from flaxseed, and such by-products as flaxseed cake and meal.

## 624 Oils, essential.

Volatile oils from plants, such as peppermint, spearmint, sassafras, wintergreen, clove, lemon, aniseed, bergamot, lavender, orange, patchouli. witch-hazel, etc.

## 625 Oils, not elsewhere classified.

Castor oil, cocoanut oil, peanut oil, fish oils, etc.

### 626 Paints and varnishes.

Colors and pigments, paints in oils, ready-mixed paints, water paints, kalsomine, stains, fillers, putty, varnishes, japans, lacquers, etc.

### 627 Patent or proprietary medicines and compounds.

Medicines and compounds for either man or animal, sold under the protection of patents, copyrights, or trademarks, or prepared according to secret formulas, including medicines of a proprietary character, not necessarily patented, and compounds or products handled by the pharmaceutical trade, not otherwise provided for, such as insect powders, corn cures, liver pads, household ammonia, disinfectants, boiler compounds, fire-extinguishing compounds, etc.

## 628 Perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations.

Cologne, toilet water, face powders, washes and lotions, hair tonics, skin emollients, shaving cream, tooth paste and powder, bay rum, etc.

## 629 Rayon and allied products.

Rayon and allied products in yarn, sheet, or other form.

Industry No. 630 Salt.

CLASSIFICATION

Table, packers', rock, and other grades of salt, whether obtained by mining or hy evaporation.

Hard, soft, cake, bar, powdered, liquid, and other soaps.

### 632 Tanning materials, natural dyestuffs, mordants and assistants, and sizes.

Oak, chestnut, hemlock, and other tanning extracts; chrome tannage and other tanning materials; natural dyestuffs, of logwood, fustic, quercitron, etc.; mordants, such as tannic acid, iron liquor, etc.; assistants; and

### 633 Wood distillation and charcoal manufacture.

Methanol (wood alcohol), charcoal, turpentine, tar, acetone, acetate of lime, etc., made by the distillation of wood through the use of either the destructive or the steam process; charcoal produced by the charring of wood without recovery of the volatile products.

- (a) Wood distillation.
- (b) Charcoal.

## Industry Group 7.—PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL

## 701 Coke, not including gas-house coke.

- (a) Beehive ovens.
- (b) By-product ovens

### 702 Fuel: Briquettes and boulets.

Briquettes and boulets made from anthracite culm, bituminous slack, peat, etc., mixed with tar or pitch as a binder; charcoal briquettes; pow-

### 703 Gas, manufactured, illuminating and heating.

Gas and its by-products made from coal, coke, oil, gasoline, or calcium carbide (acetylene) and distributed through mains. (Establishments engaged solely in the production of natural gas, and those engaged solely in the distribution of gas, either natural or manufactured, are not manufacturing establishments and therefore are not included in this industry. Establishments which manufacture gas of any kind for sale in containers, in compressed or liquefied form, are classified in the Compressed and liquefied gases industry.)

### 704 Lubricating oils and greases, not made in petroleum refineries.

Lubricating oils, not made in petroleum refineries; axle greese; and other hard and soft lubricating greases.

705 Petroleum refining.

### Industry Group 8.—RUBBER PRODUCTS

### 801 Boots and shoes, rubber.

Rubber boots, shoes, overshoes, and canvas shoes with rubber soles.

## 802 Rubber goods other than tires, inner tubes, and boots and shoes.

Rubber belting and hose; rubberized fabrics and cloth; druggists' and stationers' sundries, such as rubber brushes, rubber bands, rubber type, etc.; rubber mats, hard-rubber goods; rubber heels and soles; etc.

### 803 Rubber tires and inner tubes.

Pneumatic tires and inner tubes for automobiles, motorcycles, bicycles, etc.; solid and cushion rubber tires for trucks and other vehicles.

## Industry Group 9.—LEATHER AND ITS MANUFACTURES

## 901 Belting, leather.

All kinds of leather belting, used for the transmission of power.

## 902 Boot and shoe cut stock, not made in boot and shoe factories. Soles, tips, heels, top lifts, inner soles, uppers, etc.

## 903 Boot and shoe findings, not made in boot and shoe factories.

Shoe pegs, hows, clasps, stays, metal tips and heelplates, toe caps, buckles, boot and shoe laces, heel caps, rands, staples, counters, shanks, wooden heels, shoe trimmings, etc.

## 904 Boots and shoes, other than rubber.

Boots, shoes (high and low cut), pumps, slippers, sandals, putties, leggings, overgatters, and allied footwear, made of leather, felt (purchased), canvas, or other textile fabrics. Establishments engaged in contract work on materials furnished by others, in connection with the manufacture of boots, shoes, etc., are also included in this industry. (Felt shoes, etc., made in mills which manufacture the felt are classified in "Felt goods.")

## 905 Gloves and mittens, laether.

Men's, boys', women's, and children's leather gloves and mittens, lined and unlined.

CLASSIFICATION

### 906 Leather goods, not elsewhere classified.

Miscellaneous leather products not classified in other industries; for example, belts (for wear on the person), handles, corners, and straps for luggage, dog furnishings, cigar and cigarette cases, vanity cases, key cases, leather check-book covers, desk sets, embossed leather, burntleather goods, leather washers, razor strops, etc.

### 907 Leather: Tanned, curried, and finished.

Rough leather, sole leather, upper leather, morocco and colored skins, horsehides, calf and kip skins, goatskins and sheepskins; belting, harness, carriage, trunk, bag and pocketbook, bookbinders', and furniture leather; leather for gloves, mittens, etc.

### 908 Pocketbooks, purses, and cardcases.

Pocketbooks, bill folds, cardcases, coin purses, women's purse-hand-

### 909 Saddlery and harness.

Saddlery and parts, harness and parts, halters, horse boots, turi goods, feed bags, etc.

### 910 Trunks, suitcases, and bags.

Trunks, valises, suitcases, traveling bags, satchels, earrying cases, brief cases, Boston bags, hat boxes, luncheon kits, etc., irrespective of the materials from which made

## Industry Group 10.—STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS

## 1001 Asbestos products, other than steam packing or pipe and boiler covering.

Asbestos building materials, such as roofing, sheathing, siding, and flooring; other asbestos products, such as table mats and pads, holders for flatirons, packing for ice boxes and refrigerating ears, antifriction facings and linings, and insulating material.

#### 1002 Cement.

Portland cement; hydraulic, fireproof, and slag cement, etc.

## 1003 China firing and decorating, not done in potteries.

China firing and decorating for the trade. (Small establishments engaged in such work for private customers or to individual order are not

## 1004 Clay products (other than pottery) and nonclay refractories.

Building brick, fancy and ornamental brick, vitrified brick, fire brick, sewer pipe, draintile, etc., and other refractories.

### 1005 Concrete products.

Building blocks, building trimmings, cement roofing tile, etc., and other articles, such as laundry tubs, burial vaults, etc., manufactured from a combination of stone or gravel and sand, with cement.

### 1006 Crucibles.

Crucibles of all sizes, made largely from fire clay, German clay, kaolin, and plumbago.

## 1007 Emery wheels and other abrasive and polishing appliances.

Abrasive wheels, whether of emery, corundum, or other material; polishing and buffing wheels, belts, and disks.

### 1008 Glass.

Building glass, pressed and blown glass, wire glass, etc., and glass containers of all kinds.

## 1009 Glass products (except mirrors) made from purchased glass.

Glass cutting, glass beveling, bending sheet glass, engraving on glass, making glass labels, staining and ornamenting glass, and manufacturing safety glass.

## 1010 Graphite, ground and refined.

The extraction from the ore and the refining of graphite (plumbago or black lead).

## 1012 Hones, whetstones, and similar products.

Hones, whetstones, oilstones, scythestones, lawn-mower sharpeners, rubbing stones for hardware finish, rubbing brick, shoemakers' sandstones, etc.

## 1013 Lime.

## 1014 Marble, granite, slate, and other stone products.

Monuments, tombstones, and other articles for cemetery uses; roofing slate, slate blackboards, and other slate work; builders' and plumbers' marble, granite, and other stone work; soapstone work; all other stone work, except millstones, grindstones, pulpstones, and hones and whetstones.

Industry No.

CLASSIFICATION

### 1015 Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated.

Ground or pulverized earths, rocks, and minerals, such as emery, flint, barytes, manganese, chalk, tale, feldspar, sandstone, kaolin mica, fuller's earth, pumice, slate, etc.

#### 1016 Mirrors, framed and unframed.

### 1017 Pottery, including porcelain ware.

Stoneware, red earthenware, white ware, china, bone china, delft, Belleek ware, sanitary ware, etc.

### 1018 Sand-lime brick.

Bricks made from a combination of sand and lime.

### 1019 Statuary and art goods, factory product.

The factory manufacture of such products as statues, vases, urns, brackets, garden and lawn furniture, flower boxes, fountains, plaques, mantels, columns, panels, moldings, pedestals, ornamental plaster work, architectural sculptures, small images, scagliola, church statuary, bronze statuary, and påpier-maché articles.

## 1020 Wall plaster, wall board, insulating board, and floor composition.

Gypsum plaster and other ready-mixed wall plasters and similar preparations, such as hard wall plaster, plaster wainscoting, fiber plaster, stucco, calcined plaster, molding plaster, plaster board, asphalt mastic, and ornamental plaster work for interior decoration; gypsum wall board and other wall boards, not made in paper mills; insulating board not made in paper mills; floor composition; etc.

## Industry Group 11.-IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS, NOT INCLUDING MACHINERY

1101 Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.

### 1102 Cast-iron pipe.

Cast-iron gas, water, soil, and other cast-iron pipe.

## 1103 Cutlery (not including silver and plated cutlery) and edge tools.

Knives, razors, scissors, shears, augers, gimlets, planes, meat choppers, axes, hatchets, and implements of a similar character. Does not include silver, nickel-silver, or plated knives, forks, etc., which me classified under "Plated ware" or "Silversmithing and silverware."

## 1104 Doors, shutters, and window sash and frames, metal.

## 1105 Files.

The manufacture and recutting of files, rasps, etc.

### 1106 Firearms.

Rifles, shotguns, revolvers, pistols, stocks, parts, etc.

## Forgings, iron and steel, not made in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.

Light and heavy drop and steam-hammer forgings, chains, anchors, axles, car wheels, frogs, etc.

## 1103 Galvanizing and other coating, not done in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.

Galvanizing or coating sheet steel or iron or formed products with zine; coating sheet steel or iron or formed products with aluminum and lead; retinning of cans and utensils.

## 1109 Hardware not elsewhere classified.

Locks, car seals, seal presses, brackets, andirons and fireplace goods, and trunk trimmings; builders', cabinet, saddlery, harness, car, carriage, casket, furniture, plano, and organ hardware; vacuum bottles and containers.

## 1110 Iron and steel: Blast furnaces.

Pig iron and blast-furnace ferro-alloys.

## 1111 Iron and steel, processed.

Establishments engaged chiefly in casehardening, tempering, rustproofing, or otherwise specially treating iron or steel.

## 1112 Iron and steel: Steel works and rolling mills.

Establishments engaged in the manufacture of steel or in the rolling of hot iron and steel. Products include steel ingots and direct steel castings; rolled iron and steel, such as rails, splice bars, rail joints, bars and rods, tin-plate bars, wire rods, structural shapes, hoops, bands, and cotton ties; plates and sheets, including black plates and sheets for tinnings; nail and tack plates; car axles, rolled and hammered; car wheels: armor plate; gun forgings, etc.

CLASSIFICATION

1113 Nails, spikes, etc., not made in wire mills or in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.

## 1114 Plumbers' supplies, not including pipe or vitreous-china sanitary ware.

Bath and laundry tubs, bathroom and laundry equipment and fittings of all descriptions, kitchen and pantry sinks, range boilers, flush valves, faucets, pipe hangers, and kindred products.

#### 1115 Safes and vaults.

Safes and vaults, safe-deposit boxes and chests, vault doors and linings, safe and vault locks, etc.

1116 Saws.

### 1117 Screw-machine products and wood screws.

Machine scrows and a great variety of special parts (most of which are threaded) made on "screw machines," and wood screws.

### 1118 Springs, steel, except wire, not made in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.

Leaf springs—railway, motor-vehicle, carriage, wagon, etc.; hot-wound springs, railway and other; flat springs, coiled.

(Does not include the manufacture of light coiled springs, which are products of the Wirework, not elsewhere classified, industry.)

### 1119 Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.

Hot-water and steam heating apparatus, radiators, valves, gauges, coils, thermostats, etc.

### 1120 Steel barrels, kegs, and drums.

Portable iron and steel barrels, kegs, and drums, for shipping and storage purposes.

### 1121 Stoves and ranges (other than electric) and warm-air furnaces.

All heating and cooking appliances using coal, gas, oil, or other fuel. These include, among others, heating and cooking stoves, ranges, and furnaces; gas fireplaces, logs, and grates; gas and oil water heaters, hotwater tanks; gas pressing irons, hot plates, soldering furnaces, etc.; and Bunsan burners.

## 1122 Structural and ornamental iron and steel work, not made in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.

Girders, columns, trusses, grilles, railings, fire escapes, and other builders' ironwork, structural and ornamental.

### 1123 Tin cans and other tinware, not elsewhere classified.

Plain and decorated tin cans, pails, boxes, and packages; milk cans and ice-cream cans; steam cookers, boilers, and household and cooking utensils; and other tinware not elsewhere classified.

### 1124 Tin plate and terneplate, not made in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.

Establishments engaged in the coating of purchased black plates with tin or terne mixture.

### 1125 Tools, not including edge tools, machine tools, files, or saws.

Stone and marble cutting tools, spirit levels, pioks, plumbers' tools, jewelers' tools, ironworkers' tools, confectioners' tools, bakers' tools, shovels, spades, scoops, pressing irons, hammers, mallets, soldering irons, screw drivers, wrenches, pliers, and all tools not covered by other classifications.

1126 Wire, drawn from purchased bars or rods.

### 1127 Wirework, not elsewhere classified.

Barbed wire, bale ties, wire springs, poultry netting and other wovenwire fencing, wire rope and cable, wire cloth, and small manufactures of wire, such as mousetraps, bird cages, bottle stoppers, wire clasps, belt lacings, garment hangers, etc., made from purchased wire.

### 1128 Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted, not made in plants operated in connection with rolling mills.

Wrought welded pipe and boiler tubes; clinched, brazed, and heavy iveted pipe.

## Industry Group 12.—NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

## 1201 Aluminum manufactures.

Aluminum castings, bars, plates, and sheets; aluminum ware, such as kitchen utensils and household appliances; and other aluminum goods, such as specialties, airplane parts, engine and machine parts, etc.

- 1202 Clocks, clock movements, time-recording devices, and time stamps,
- 1203 Collapsible tubes.

Industry No. CLASSIFICATION

## 1204 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work, including galvanized-iron work, not elsewhere classified.

Sinks, tanks and bins, cooking apparatus, smokestacks, stove and furnace pipes and elbows, stove and furnace casings, cornices, roofing, skylights, ventilators, corrugated-iron culverts, etc., made from sheet copper, tin plate or sheet iron; coppersmithing and sheet-iron work, including galvanized-iron work. (Factory or shop work only.)

#### 1205 Electroplating.

Electroplating of all descriptions, such as nickel plating, silver plating, etc. In many cases this work is done on a contract basis on articles furnished by others.

### 1206 Fire extinguishers, chemical.

Chemical engines, hose carts, and other apparatus and appliances for fire extinguishing through the use of chemicals; chemical preparations for use with such apparatus and appliances; hand grenades for fire extinguishing, etc.

### 1207 Gas and electric fixtures; lamps, lanterns, and reflectors.

Gas fixtures, chandeliers, domes, burners, mantles, etc.; electric fixtures, holders, electroliers, brackets, portables, etc.; combination gas and electric fixtures; motor-vehicle lamps, carriage and wagon lamps, all other lamps; reflectors.

### 1208 Gold leaf and foil.

Gold leaf and foil for decorators, dentists, etc. (made by establishments generally known as goldbeaters).

### 1209 Gold, silver, and platinum, reducing and refining, not from the ore.

The reduction and refining of precious metals, chiefly from the waste and sweepings of factories engaged in the manufacture of jewelry, silverware, etc.

### 1210 Jewelry.

Rings, pins, pracelets, and chains; diamond setting and mountings; gold trimmings for umbrellas, canes, etc.; rolled plate, filled wire, etc.

## 1211 Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, and snap fasteners.

Machine and hand needles, knitting and sewing; toilet, hat, and safety pins, wire hairpins, etc.; glove fasteners, snap fasteners, hooks and eyes, etc.

### 1212 Nonferrous-metal alloys and products, not including aluminum products.

(Formerly three separate industry classifications—"Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal, and solder"; "Brass, bronze, and other nonferrous alloys, and manufactures of these alloys and of copper, not specifically classified"; "Lead: Bar, pipe, and sheet.")

Lead, bar, plpe, and sheet; antifriction-bearing metals; type metal; solders; bars and rods of brass, bronze, and other nonferrous alloys, such as Monel metal and German silver; plates, sheets, rods, tubing, wire, castings, and machinery fittings made from copper or zinc or from brass, bronze, or other nonferrous alloys; various finished products, such as diecastings, extruded shapes, electrical supplies, car and engine brasses, refinished brass work, oiling devices, spigots, hose couplings, stair plates and rods, fenders, screen plates, spun metal, bells, etc. Copper ingots are normally products of the "Smelting and refining, copper" industry. Establishments engaged in the manufacture of wire from purchased bars or rods are classified in the "Wire, drawn from purchased bars or rods are classified in the "Wire, drawn from purchased bars or rods and electric fixtures, hardware, and plumbers' supplies are not classified in this industry, these lines of manufacture being covered by separate classifications.

## 1213 Plated ware.

Articles plated with gold, silver, or other metals; articles made of nickelsilver or pewter.

### 1214 Silversmithing and silverware.

Solid silver knives, forks, spoons, and other flatware; solid silver hollow ware, toilet ware, ornaments, ecclesiastical ware, novelties, cane and umbrella handles, etc.

- 1215 Smelting and refining, copper.
- 1216 Smelting and refining, lead.
- 1217 Smelting and refining, metals other than gold, silver, or platinum, not from the ore.

The smelting and refining of scrap metals and dross of all kinds, except gold, silver, and platinum, for which there is a special classification.

1218 Smelting and refining, zinc.

Industry

CLASSIFICATION

### 1219 Stamped ware, enameled ware, and metal stamping, enameling, japanning, and lacquering.

Stamped and enameled sheet-metal products of all kinds, except those classifiable in the "Plumbers' supplies" and "Tin cans and other tinware" industries; perforated metals and metal stampings, including stamped machine parts; japanning, lacquering, and paint-enameling on bathroom fixtures, bedsteads, automobile and bicycle parts, sewing machines and other machines, typewriters, signs, emblems, tags, gas and electric fixtures; vitreous enameling of household and hospital ware, stove parts, etc.

1220 Tin and other foils, not including gold foil.

Tin foil, aluminum foil and leaf, lead foil, etc.

1221 Watch and clock materials and parts, except watchcases.

Mainsprings, hairsprings, balance wheels, jewels, chimes, dials, pendulums, etc., and clock cases.

1222 Watchcases.

1223 Watches and watch movements.

## Industry Group 13.—MACHINERY, NOT INCLUDING TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

(1) Planting and fertilizing machinery—corn planters, cotton planters, potato planters, grain drills, combined listers and drills, beet drills, broadcast seeders, transplanters, fertilizer distributors, lime spreaders, manure spreaders, etc.; (2) Plows and listers-moldboard plows, disk plows, listers, ridge busters, subsoilers, plowstocks, steel plow shapes, etc.; (3) Harrows, rollers, pulverizers, and stalk cutters; (4) Cultivators and weeders, etc.; (5) Harvesting machinery-grain binders, grain headers, combines (harvester-threshers), rice binders, cornbinders, corn harvesters, corn pickerhuskers, corn snappers, reapers, potato-digging machines, pea and bean harvestors, beet lifters, etc.; (6) Haying machinery-mowers, horserakes (hand rakes to be classified under "Tools, not including edge tools, machine tools, files, or saws"), tedders, loaders, stackers, and combined sweep rakes and stackers, windrowers and bunchers, etc.; (7) Machines for preparing crops for market or use-threshers, clover hullers, ensilage cutters, corn shellers, corn huskers and shredders, hay presses, feed grinders and crushers, grain cleaners and graders (including fanning mills), potato sorters and graders, cane mills (farm size), sirup evaporators and kettles, sirup-evaporator furnaces, cider mills, etc.; (8) Miscellaneous agricultural implements-grain cradles, straw spreaders, seed-potato cutters, eveners, hay carriers, forks, and slings, tracks for hay carriers, scythes, etc.

## 1302 Cash registers and adding, calculating, and card-tabulating machines.

Adding machines and adding attachments for typewriters, cash registers and similar devices, fare registers and recording fare boxes for railway cars, ticket-counting machines, coin changers, rotary wage tables, slide rules, card-punching, card-sorting and card-tabulating machines, and other calculating and computing machines and devices.

1303 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.

All classes of machinery, apparatus, and supplies for employment directly in the generation, storage, transmission, or utilization of electric energy. Products include electric locomotives, dynamos, motors, batteries, transformers, switchboards, panel boards, cut-out cabinets, carbons, are and incandescent lamps, searchlights, projectors and focusing lamps, sockets, transmitters, receivers, lightning arresters, rheostats and resistances, electric welding apparatus, electric therapeutic apparatus, switches, signals, telegraph and telephone apparatus, fire-alarm apparatus, radio apparatus, miscellaneous electric household appliances, etc.

1304 Engines, turbines, tractors, and water wheels.

Steam engines—reciprocating, turbine, traction, etc.; internal-combustion engines—Diesel type, aviation, marine, motor-vehicle, and motorcycle engines, tractors (farm, road, and other), etc.; water turbines, water wheels, and water motors.

1305 Foundry and machine-shop products, not elsewhere classified.

All products of boiler shops, foundries, and machine shops, not classified in any of the other industries in this group nor in any of the industries in Groups 11 and 12.

1306 Gas machines, gas meters, and water and other liquid meters.

Machines for manufacturing gas, acetylene-gas generators, gas meters, water meters, gas and water regulators, etc.

1307 Machine tools.

Power-driven machines for cutting or shaping metals, such as lathes, planers, drilling machines, etc. Machine tools are designed for more or less general use, as distinct from machines designed for manufacturing special articles. Portable hand tools (power-driven) for calking, riveting, and driving screws are also included under this classification.

Industry No.

CLASSIFICATION

1809 Pumps (hand and power) and pumping equipment.

Tire and other air pumps, oil pumps, spray pumps, water pumps (antisuction, bucket, chain, diaphragm, etc.), and other hand pumps; steam reciprocating, centrifugal, rotary, air, oil-well, spray, and other power pumps; windmill pumps; residence water-pumping systems; gasoline filling-station pumps and equipment; pump jacks and other pumping equipment.

1310 Refrigerators, mechanical.

All types of refrigerators which do not use ice as the refrigerating medium. Such refrigerators include not only the motor-driven type but also those which use heat to actuate the cooling medium.

1311 Scales and balances.

Scales, balances, weighing machines and apparatus, automatic and computing weighing machines, etc.

1312 Sewing machines and attachments.

1313 Textile machinery and parts.

All classes of textile machinery and parts, including machinery for bleaching, dyeing, printing, mercerizing, finishing, etc.

1314 Typewriters and parts.

Typewriters and parts of typewriters.

1315 Washing machines, wringers, driers, and ironing machines, for household

Washing machines, wringers, drying machines, and ironing machines, whether operated by mechanical power or by hand, for use in homes. (Laundry machinery for use in commercial laundries only is classified under "Foundry and machine-shop products, not elsewhere classified.")

1316 Windmills and windmill towers.

Windmills and accessories and parts; windmill towers.

1318 Machine-tool accessories and small metal-working tools, not elsewhere classified.

Attachments, fixtures, and small tools (chucks, jigs, cutters, drills, reamers, taps, etc.) for use chiefly with machine tools; precision measuring tools (micrometers, verniers, and gauges).

## Industry Group 14.—TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, AIR, LAND, AND WATER

1401 Aircraft and parts.

All types of aircraft (including balloons) and parts.

1402 Carriage, wagon, sleigh, and sled materials.

Bodies, tops, cushions, hubs, felloes, spokes, wheels, whiffletrees, carriage boots and aprons, axles, dashboards, neck yokes, whipsockets, and other materials and parts except springs, which are separately classified.

1403 Carriages and sleds, children's.
Baby carriages, "walkers," gocarts, sleds, doll carriages, children's velocipedes and tricycles, children's express wagons, etc.

1404 Carriages, wagons, sleighs, and sleds.

Complete carriages, wagons, sleighs, sleds, pungs, handcarts, pushcarts, and wheelbarrows.

1405 Cars, electric and steam railroad, not built in railroad repair shops.

1406 Locomotives, not made in railroad repair shops.

All kinds of steam and internal-combustion locomotives. (Electric locomotives are classified under "Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.")

1407 Motor-vehicle bodies and motor-vehicle parts.

Establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of (a) motorvehicle bodies; (b) parts and accessories such as gears, wheels, radiators, bumpers, axles, rear-axle housings, axle shafts, shock absorbers, windshields, rims, frames, horns, windshield wipers, and various other assemblies and parts, not including complete chassis, which are classified under "Motor vehicles."

(a) Bodies.

(b) Parts and accessories.

1408 Motor vehicles, not including motorcycles.

All complete four-wheeled motor vehicles-automobiles, trucks, motor busses, etc.-complete chassis and trailers.

1409 Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.

Complete motorcycles, side cars, and bicycles, and motorcycle and bicycle parts, such as saddles, seat posts, frames, gears, handlebars, chains, etc. Establishments which manufacture complete motorcycles or bicycles by merely assembling purchased parts are included in this classification.

## CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1929

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## 1410 Ship and boat building, steel and wooden, including repair work.

Building of all classes of steel and wooden vessels, including yachts, rowboats, canoes, etc.; repairs to such vessels; masts, spars, and other accessories for such vessels; rigging of such vessels (equipping with ropes, chains, etc., which support or raise and lower masts and spars, or serve to set and trim sails).

### Industry Group 15.—RAILROAD REPAIR SHOPS

## 1501 Car and general construction and repairs, electric-railroad repair shops.

Shopwork done by electric-railroad companies; consists principally of repairs to rolling stock and bridges belonging to the company operating the shop. Some shops, however, build new cars, and some perform repair work for other railroad companies.

### 1502 Car and general construction and repairs, steam-railroad repair shops.

Shopwork done by steam-railroad companies; consists principally of repairs to rolling stock and bridges belonging to the company operating the shop. Some shops, however, build new cars and locomotives, and some perform repair work for other railroad companies.

## Industry Group 16.-MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES

### 1601 Artificial and preserved flowers and plants.

Manufacture of artificial leaves, palms, grasses, wreaths, plants, foliage and vines, buds, and fruits; manufacture of wax flowers; preservation of flowers, plants, stems, and other material for the manufacture of artificial flowers.

#### 1603 Artists' materials.

Canvas board; prepared canvases or frames; oil colors; air brushes for portrait work; air compressors for art work; easels; drawing tables and boards; palettes; sketch boxes; pantographs; wax, dustless, and other crayons; tailors' chalk; crayon pencils; gold and bronze mixtures, powders, paints, and size; gold and aluminum enamel and paint for china painting; pyrography goods, including platinum points; drafting materials; drawing lak; etc.

### 1604 Brooms.

Brooms, whisk brooms, etc., made from broom corn or fiber; street and stable brooms made from heavier materials.

### 1605 Brushes, other than rubber.

Paint, sash, floor, whitewash, and other brushes, not including those made of rubber.

### 1606 Buttons.

All kinds of buttons, parts of buttons, and button blanks or molds.

### 1607 Carbon paper and inked ribbons.

### 1608 Cigars and cigarettes.

(a) Cigars.

(b) Cigarettes.

## 1609 Combs and hairpins, not made from metal or rubber.

Combs and hairpins for dressing or ornamenting the hair, made from fiber, bone, horn, tortoise shell, celluloid, and ivory; also novelties for ladies' headdress, barrettes, hair-puff pins, hair ornaments, comb mountings, etc.

## 1610 Dairymen's supplies; creamery, cheese-factory, and butter-factory equipment; and poultrymen's and apiarists' supplies.

(a) Incubators and brooders. (b) Other poultrymen's supplies, such as coops, hovers, houses, incubator regulators, feeders, feed cookers, crates and chicken-shipping boxes, etc. (c) Oream separators, centrifugal and gravity, and accessories. (d) Other dairymen's, creamery, cheese-factory, and butter-factory supplies and equipment, such as automatic sanitary butter machines; butter workers, vats, colors, packers, ladles, and molds; cheese presses, and bandages; rennet extract and lactic ferment; churns; dairy tinware; milk tanks, coolers, etc.; pasteurizers; portable stalls; etc. (Oreamery, butter-factory, and cheese-factory machinery, except cream separators, is to be classified under "Foundry and machine-shop products, not elsewhere classified," Group 13). (d) Aplarists' supplies, such as bee escapes, bee veils, comb foundation, hives, honey boxes and sections, etc.

## 1611 Dental goods and equipment.

Artificial teeth, filling material, dental alloys, plate material, carborundum disks and wheels, mandrels, casting machines, dental files, impression materials, gold crown and bridge work, rubber plate work and suction plates and cups, workshop tools, etc. (Dental instruments are classified under "Instruments, professional and scientific.") Industry No.

CLASSIFICATION

### 1612 Fancy and miscellaneous articles, not elsewhere classified.

Beaded articles, celluloid novelties, art novelties, holiday goods, photo jewelry and buttons, inlaid vencer work, silk watch chains, burnt-wood articles, lamp shades, bric-a-brac, composition ornaments, needle and pin books, decalcomania work (when not on china or glass), and many other miscellaneous small articles not covered by distinct classifications.

### 1613 Feathers, plumes, and manufactures thereof.

Production of fancy feathers, plumes, quills, and articles made principally from feathers and plumes; curling, dyeing, and renovating ostrich feathers for the trade. (Establishments engaged wholly or mainly in the performance of custom work are not included.)

### 1614 Foundry supplies.

Foundry supplies, such as cement for eastings, core oils and compounds, chaplets, wax and flux, "parting" composition, flasks, sieves, pipe blacking, plumbago, etc.

### 1615 Fur goods.

Fur and fur-lined coats and overcoats, fur neck pieces of all kinds, fur hats and caps, fur trimming, fur robes, all other fur and fur-lined goods, sheep-lined garments.

### 1616 Furs, dressed.

The scraping, currying and tanning, and bleaching and dyeing of pelts for use in the manufacture of fur goods, and the dressing of hair and bristles. In many cases this work is done for others on a contract basis.

### 1617 Hair work.

Wigs, switches, braids, puffs, and related articles made largely from human hair but in some cases from mohair or other animal hair.

### 1618 Hand stamps and stencils and brands.

Rubber and metal stamps, dies, seals, and presses, steel letters and figures, cheek protectors, date and time stamps, numbering machines, copper and brass stamps for marking textiles, steel shoe stamps, etc. Stencils made of brass, steel, or other material for use in painting or marking or in addressing machines; branding irons (irons to be heated and used in marking easks, boxes, articles of merchandise, etc.).

### 1619 Hats, straw, men's.

The manufacture of men's straw hats and the bleaching and finishing of Panama and other straw hats. (Trimmed hats for women and children are classified under "Millinery, not elsewhere classified.")

### 1620 Instruments, professional and scientific.

All kinds of anthropometrical, astronomical, physiological, chemical, and physical apparatus for educational and commercial purposes; drafting instruments; surveyors', nautical, and similar instruments; surgical, dental, orthopodic, and veterinary instruments, etc. Among the numerous products are the following: Speedometers, barometers, thermometers, compasses, binnacles, dental mirrors, micrometers, and spectroscopes.

### 1621 Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including buttons, combs, or hairpins.

Articles made from ivory, shell, mother-of-pearl, horn, or bone, not elsewhere classified. Products include mosaics, knife handles and tips, fobs, buckles, and other fittings for jewelers' use, manicure implements, watch chains, stick pins, hatpins, inlaying for musical instruments, etc.

## 1622 Jewelry and instrument cases.

Cases, trays, fancy boxes, etc., for jewelry, instruments, cutlery, eye-glasses, combs, compasses, eigarettes, pipes, tollet sets, etc.

### 1623 Lapidary work.

Outling and polishing of diamonds and other precious or semiprecious stones; drilling of pearls; recutting and setting for the trade; preparation of jewels for surveyors, and electrical instruments and for watches and chronometers, and of real and imitation stones for emblems. Much of the work is done on a contract basis on materials owned by others.

## 1624 Mattresses and bed springs, not elsewhere classified.

Mattresses filled with hair, cotton, felt, moss, or similar material; wire springs for use on heds, couches, and cots, spring cushious.

## 1625 Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.

Patterns and models for use in making matrices or molds for casting metal or for making brick, glassware, etc.; hat blocks, pottery braces, wax figures, dress and show forms, stamping outfits, etc.

## 1626 Motion pictures, not including projection in theaters.

All processes and activities connected with the production of motion pictures, not including their projection in theaters.

CLASSIFICATION

### 1627 Musical instrument parts and materials: Piano and organ.

Piano strings, plates, keys, actions, keyboards, cases, back frames, pedal attachments, hammers, sounding boards, legs, and trusses; organ reeds, pipes, stops, knobs, pedals, and reed boards; and all other parts and materials for pianos and organs, except piano and organ hardware.

### 1628 Musical instruments and parts and materials, not elsewhere classified.

All kinds of complete musical instruments except pianos, organs, and orchestrions; parts and materials for musical instruments other than pianos, organs, and orchestrions.

### 1629 Musical instruments: Organs.

Complete organs (pipe and reed).

### 1630 Musical instruments: Pianos.

Complete pianos, with or without player attachments.

### 1631 Optical goods.

This classification covers manufacturing opticians. Although some establishments produce complete spectacles and eyeglasses of various kinds, most of them either grind the lenses or make the frames but are not engaged in both lines of manufacture. Products include automatic eyeglass holders, eye shields and shades, eye-testing sets, eyeglasses, frames, and mountings, goggles, lenses, microscopes, telescopes, opera glasses, ophthalmic instruments and apparatus, optometers, photographic and projection lenses and prisms, photomicro and micro-projection apparatus, refractometers, spectrometers, optical measuring instruments, range finders, fire-control apparatus, and optical glass, machinery, and tools.

## 1632 Paving materials: Asphalt, tar, crushed slag, and mixtures.

Paving blocks and paving materials, mixed or unmixed, for streets and sidewalks, and paving blocks for floors. Blocks are made of asphalt, crossoted wood, and various patented compositions. (Stone paving blocks, including granite, are classified under "Marble, granite, slate, and other stone products.") Mixed paving materials include artificial asphalt, asphalt mixture for top coat and binder, bituminous and other cements, liquid asphalt, tar concrete, etc.

### 1633 Pencils, lead (including mechanical).

Complete lead pencils, wooden; pencils with removable holders and removable leads; holders only; leads only.

## 1634 Pens, tountain and stylographic; pen points, gold, steel, and brass.

Complete fountain pens, stylographic pens, and ink pencils; rubber holders and other parts; gold pens; steel and other metal pens.

### 1635 Phonographs.

All kinds of machines for mechanically recording or reproducing speech, music, or other sounds; parts and supplies, such as mechanical parts, record blanks, and records of music, speeches, etc.

### 1636 Photographic apparatus and materials.

Cameras, motion-picture machines, photostat machines, blue-printing machines, flash-light apparatus, tripods, film rewinders and reels, plate holders, developing tanks, shutters, etc.; films, plates, developers, etc. (Unexposed motion-picture films are included.)

## 1637 Pipes (tobacco).

All kinds of smokers' pipes, pipestems, etc.

## 1638 Roofing, built-up and roll; asphalt shingles; roof coatings other than paint.

Asphalt shingles, roofing cement, crushed furnace slag, tarred and other saturated felts, mastic, and roofing pitch. (The laying of roofing, which is a building and not a manufacturing process, is not included in this industry.)

## 1639 Sandpaper, emery paper, and other abrasive paper and cloth.

Sandpaper, sand cloth, emery paper, emery cloth, flint paper, glass paper, etc.

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### 1640 Signs and advertising novelties.

Electric signs; other signs, such as illuminated signs, "talking signs," street-car destination signs, painted and decorated show cards, etc.; advertising novelties—tools, utensils, and conveniences marked with advertising notices, such as corkscrews, matchboxes, calendars, memorandum books, etc.

### 1641 Soda-water apparatus.

Seda fountains, tanks, siphons, etc.

### 1642 Sporting and athletic goods, not including firearms or ammunition.

Boxing gloves; punching bags; dumb-bells; clay-pigeon traps; fishing rods and tackle; baseball, football, basketball, tennis, golf, and polo goods; exercising machines; skates, ice and roller; snowshoes; toboggans; decoys; etc.

### 1643 Stationery goods, not elsewhere classified.

Papeterio and other stationers' specialties; inkstands; penholders, desk pads, etc.; calendars; copying devices; maps (wall, school, and other) and globes; school supplies; etc.

### 1644 Steam and other packing, pipe and boiler covering, and gaskets, not else where classified.

Packing for use in stuffing boxes of steam engines, in pipe joints of many kinds, and in air compressors; gaskets for internal-combustion engines; and heat insulating materials for use as covering on boilers, steam and hot-water pipes, ammonia pipes in refrigerating plants, etc.

## 1645 Surgical and orthopedic appliances, including artificial limbs.

Surgical appliances other than surgical instruments and dental appliances; bandages; dressings. Specific products include, among others, trusses, elastic hosicry and belts, braces, extension shoes, arch supports for insteps, obesity belts, surgical gauze, douches, pneumatic splints, abdominal supporters, shoulder braces, "magnetic" insoles, sutures, eardrums, electric belts, anklets, kneecaps, suspensories, etc.

### 1646 Theatrical scenery and stage equipment.

Scenery for theaters, opera houses, halls, and schools; advertising curtains; stage hardware and equipment; floats for street pageants; etc. (Incidental work done on scenery in theaters is not included.)

### 1647 Tobacco: Chewing and smoking, and snuff.

## 1648 Toys (not including children's wheel goods or sleds), games, and playground equipment.

All games for adults except those classifiable under "Sporting and athletic goods, not including firearms or ammunition" and those played with ordinary playing eards (classified under "Paper goods, not elsewhere classified"); all games for children; magic lanterns; carrousels; dolls and doll clothing; conjuring apparatus; puzzles; toy furniture and utensils; playground goods; toy building blocks; children's driving reins; rattles and floor-rolling chimes; toy drums; hobbyhorses and rocking-horses; kites; magical apparatus, tricks, and novelties; masks; mechanical toys; toy railways, engines, and cars; toy savings banks; wigwams; marbles; fabric and leather-covered balls; educational boards; toy tools, canes, pistols, bells, and air rifles; etc.

### 1649 Umbrellas, parasols, and canes.

Umbrellas, parasols, cases, handles (other than gold or silver), frames and other parts; canes. (Gold handles are classified under "Jewelry" and silver handles under "Silversmithing and silverware.")

### 1650 Whips.

Whips, riding whips, and crops, whipstocks, whiphandles, whiplashes, etc.  $% \left\{ 1,2,\ldots,4\right\}$ 

### 1651 Window shades and fixtures.

Window shades, rollers, curtain poles and rods, etc.